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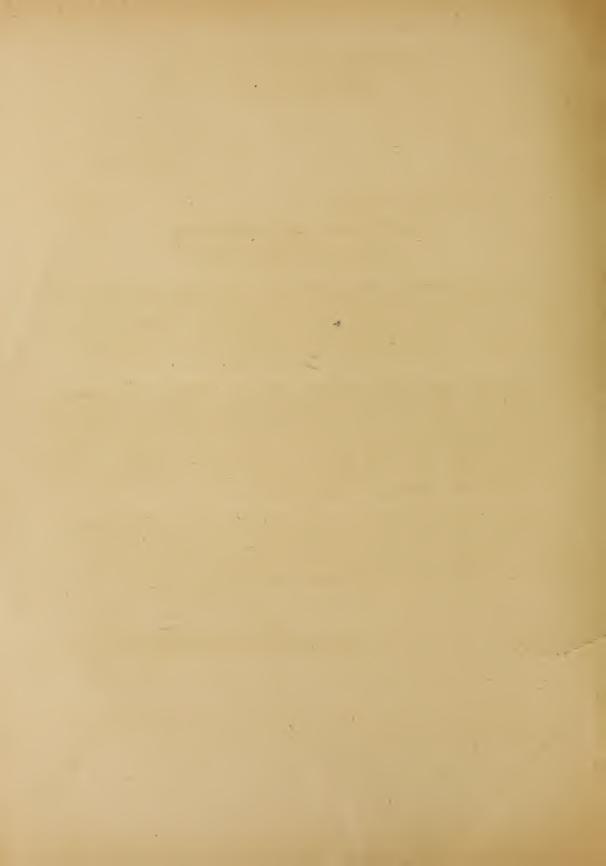
PLANT-QUARANTINE IMPORT RESTRICTIONS
OF THE
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN

This revised summary of the plant-quarantine import restrictions of the United Kingdom of Great Britain, as they apply in particular to plants and plant products from the United States, has been prepared for the information of nurserymen, shippers of fresh fruit and vegetables, plant quarantine officials, and others interested in the exportation of plants and plant products to Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

It was prepared by Richard Faxon, Division of Foreign Plant Quarantines, from Statutory Rules and Orders, the Importation of Plants Orders of 1947, and the General Licenses issued thereunder, Ordinances of the Royal Court of the Island of Guernsey, and the Importation of Plants, Plant Seeds and Potatoes (Jersey) Order, 1947, which were furnished by the American Embassy in London, and the Consulates General of Edinburgh and Belfast. The summary was reviewed by Mr. C. T. Gimingham, Director, Plant Pathology Laboratory of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

The information contained in this circular is believed to be correct and complete up to the time of preparation, but it is not intended to be used independently of, nor as a substitute for, the original texts of the appropriate orders, and it is not to be interpreted as legally authoritative. The original orders should be consulted for the exact texts.

Chief, Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine



# PLANT QUARANTINE IMPORT RESTRICTIONS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN

#### BASIC LEGISLATION.

England and Wales- Destructive Insects and Pests Acts 1877 - 1927
Scotland - Destructive Insects and Pests Acts 1877 - 1927

Northern Ireland - Destructive Insects and Pests Acts (Northern Ireland)

1877 - 1934

Channel Islands - Destructive Insects and Pests Acts 1947

#### SUMMARY

The following Orders of England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland, extend to the whole of Europe, the United States of America and the Dominion of Canada the restrictions imposed by previous Orders now revoked on the landing in the respective countries of living plants, potatoes, raw vegetables and cider apples from countries in which the Colorado potato beetle exists. They also require, as did the previous Orders, certificates of health to accompany living plants and potatoes landed in Great Britain from any place abroad.

# Importation Prohibited

POTATOES grown in the United States, Canada and European France.
ELM - all species of Ulmus from all foreign countries.
CONIFERS - the following genera of the order Pinaceae: Abies,
Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequoia, Thuja and Tsuga, from
all foreign countries.
SUGAR BEET AND MANGOLDS (Beta vulgaris L.) from all foreign
countries.
CHRYSANTHEMUM PLANTS \* from all foreign countries.

NOTE: The items mentioned above may be imported into the United Kingdom under and in accordance with the conditions of a license issued by the designated authority.

# Importation Restricted

APPLES GROWN IN THE UNITED STATES: Shipments landed between July 7 and November 15 must be accompanied by a certificate of grade issued by Food Products Inspectors of Production and Marketing Administration.

<sup>\*</sup> The special requirements for chrysanthemum plants are applicable to shipments to Scotland and Northern Ireland only. All other items in the SUMMARY apply to all three countries in the United Kingdom.

LIVING PLANTS and parts thereof (except seeds) for planting, except those prohibited entry: Two copies of a phytosanitary certificate issued by the United States Department of Agriculture amended by the addition of required statements as to prohibited plants and compliance with licenses which permit the entry of various plants and plant products during certain periods of the year.

# Importation Unrestricted

SEEDS are excepted in the First Schedule from the certification requirements for other plants and parts thereof for planting.

#### STATUTORY RULES AND ORDERS

### ENGLAND AND WALES

The Importation of Plants Order of 1947. Dated April 15, 1947.

The Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries by authority under the Destructive Insects and Pests Acts, orders as follows:

#### Definitions

"Inspector" means an Inspector or other authorized officer of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

"Minister" means the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries.

"Plant" includes tree and shrub, and the fruit, seeds, tubers, bulbs,

corms, rhizomes, roots, layers, cuttings, and other parts of a plant.
"Raw Vegetables" includes raw tomatoes, raw eggplants, and raw salads, but does not include potatoes, mushrooms, cucumbers, marrows, or pumpkins.

"Unhealthy" means affected with any insect, fungus, bacteria, or other vegetable or animal organisms or any agent causative of a transmissible crop disease.

# Application of Order

2. Does not apply to plants, potatoes, raw vegetables or raw apples grown in Scotland, Northern Ireland, Eire, the Isle of Man, or the Channel Islands.

#### Potato Prohibition and Restriction

- (1) The landing in England or Wales of potatoes grown in the United States, Canada or European France is prohibited.
- (2) The transhipment in England or Wales of potatoes specified in paragraph (1) of this Article is prohibited except under and in accordance with the conditions of a license issued by the Minister or an Inspector.
- (3) In this Article "potatoes" includes potato haulms, leaves and stalks.

## Sugar Beet and Mangold Prohibition

4. To prevent the introduction of virus diseases the landing in England or Wales of any plant of sugar beet or mangold (Beta vulgaris L.), except the seeds, is prohibited except under and in accordance with the conditions of a license issued by the Minister or an Inspector.

Restrictions on Importation of Certain Plants and Potatoes

#### Certification

5. (1) The landing in England or Wales of any of the plants mentioned in the First Schedule to this Order (All living plants and parts thereof. except seeds, for planting.) and of potatoes, is hereby prohibited, unless each consignment is accompanied by two copies of a certificate of a duly authorized Official of the Phytopathological Service of the country in which the plants or potatoes were grown in the form prescribed in the Second Schedule to this Order. The inspection referred to in the certificate shall be carried out not more than fourteen days prior to the date of shipment. The original of the certificate shall be mailed to the Horticulture Branch of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, London, S.W.1., before the plants or potatoes are dispatched. Except in the case of consignments by mail, a copy of the prescribed certificate shall be delivered to the proper Officer of Customs and Excise at the same time as and together with the entry relating to the consignment. In the case of consignments by mail, a copy of the prescribed certificate shall be affixed to each package.

#### Form of Certificate

- (2) In the case of any plants mentioned in the First Schedule to this Order and of potatoes grown in any European country, the United States, or Canada, the certificate required in paragraph (1) of this Article shall include a certificate of a duly authorized Official of the Phytopathological Service of the country in which the plants or potatoes were grown which shall be, where the certificate relates to a plant, in the Form A or the Form B set out in the Third Schedule to this Order, as the circumstances require, and where the certificate relates to potatoes in the said Form A. \*
- (3) Paragraph (2) of this Article shall not apply to flower bulbs, corms, tubers or rhizomes. (These may be certified on Form EQ-375 with the addition of the required statement in paragraph 4 of this article.)
- \* (The certificate requirements of the Form A in the Third Schedule to the Order can not be complied with except possibly in some districts in California where the Colorado potato beetle is not known to occur.)

#### Statement on Certificate

(4) The certificate prescribed in this Article shall, except in the case of a consignment consisting wholly of potatoes, include a statement to the effect that the consignment does not contain any plant of sugar beet or mangold, or any plant of the genus Ulmus, or of any of the genera of the order Pinaceae, viz., Abies, Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequoia, Thuja, and Tsuga, except the seeds thereof. (Chrysanthemum plants are omitted in this Order which deals with England and Wales only.)

Certification Restricted to U.S. Department of Agriculture

- (5) In the case of any plant mentioned in the First Schedule to this Order and grown in the United States, the certificate prescribed in this Article shall be the certificate of any Official duly authorized by the United States Department of Agriculture.
- (6) The reference in Article 3 of the Importation of Elm Trees and Conifers (Prohibition) Order of 1933 (See page 10) to the certificates prescribed in Article 4 of the Importation of Plants Order of 1933 shall be read and have effect as a reference to the certificate prescribed in paragraph (1) of this Article.
  - (7) Nothing in this Article shall be deemed to permit
    (i) the landing or transhipment in England or Wales of any potatoes which are prohibited or restricted under Article 3 hereof:
    (ii) the landing in England or Wales of any plant of

(ii) the landing in England or Wales of any plant of sugar beet or mangold (Beta vulgaris L.) prohibited or restricted under Article 4 hereof.

Restrictions on Importation of Raw Vegetables, etc.

- 6. (1) The landing in England or Wales between April 1 and October 15 in any year of any raw vegetables and of any cider apples grown in any European country, the United States, or Canada, is hereby prohibited unless each consignment is accompanied by a certificate of a duly authorized official of the Phytopathological Service of the country in which the raw vegetables or the cider apples were grown in the Form A or the Form B set out in the Third Schedule to this Order. (See also Art. 6-(3))
- (2) Refers to raw vegetables and cider apples grown in countries other than those listed in paragraph (1) of this Article.

# Apples from the United States

(3) The landing in England and Wales between July 7 and November 15 in any year of any raw apples grown in the United States is hereby prohibited unless each consignment is accompanied by a certificate of a duly authorized Inspector of the United States Department of Agriculture in the form set out in the Fourth Schedule to this Order.

(4) The certificates prescribed in this Article shall be delivered to the proper Officer of Customs and Excise at the same time as and to-

gether with the entry relating to the consignment.

(5) Nothing in this Article shall be deemed to permit the landing or transhipment in England or Wales of any potatoes prohibited or restricted under Article 3 hereof.

# Disposition of Plants, Potatoes, Apples, or Vegetables Landed in Contravention of Order

7. (1) If plants, potatoes, raw apples or raw vegetables are landed in England or Wales in contravention of this Order, they shall be destroyed or re-exported at the expense of the importer, unless they are otherwise disposed of in accordance with the terms of a license issued by the Minister or by an Inspector.

(2)&(3) Domestic regulations

### Powers of Inspector

8. Domestic regulations

Disposition of Unhealthy Consignments.

9. (1-4) Domestic regulations

#### Licenses

10. Notwithstanding any provisions of this Order, any plants, potatoes raw apples, or raw vegetables may be landed in England or Wales under and in accordance with the conditions of a license issued by the Minister or by an Inspector.

(General License (I.P. Gen. 1/1947) was issued April 15, 1947 in

accordance with this article. See pages 10-12)

Services of Notices, etc.

11. Domestic regulations

Landing of Prohibited or Restricted Products to be Reported

12. Domestic regulations

#### Offences

#### 13. Penalties

#### Revocation of Orders

14. Orders revoked:

The Importation of Plants Order of 1939. Amendments of 1940 and 1945.

- 15. This Order effective May 1, 1947
- 16. Entitled "The Importation of Plants Order of 1947."

#### FIRST SCHEDULE

All living plants and parts thereof (except seeds) for planting.

## SECOND SCHEDULE

This additional statement must be given for all consignments except those consisting wholly of potatoes.

It is further certified that the consignment does not contain any plant of the genus Ulmus, or of the genera of the Order Pinaceae, viz., Abies, Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequois, Thuja, and Tsuga, or any plant of sugar beet or mangold (Beta vulgaris L.)

This additional certificate must be given for all potatoes:

It is further certified that no case of the disease known as "wart disease" or "black scab" of potatoes (Synchytrium endobioticum) has

occurred at any time on the farm or holding where the potatoes included in the consignment were grown, nor within two kilometres thereof.
(N.B. Article 3 of this order prohibits the landing in England and Wales of potatoes grown in the United States, Canada and European
France.)
(Signed)
(Official status)
(Date)
Number and description of packages  Distinguishing marks  Description of contents
***************************************
Stated to be grown at  Exported by
Name and address of consignee
Name of vessel
Date of shipment
Port of landing in England or Wales
ities with the added statement of freedom from prohibited plants (elm, sugar beet and mangold, conifers, and, in shipments to Scotland
and Northern Ireland, chrysanthemum plants. A statement that the
shipments comply with the General License should also be typed on the certificate.)
THIRD SCHEDULE
Para A
Form A.
This is to certify that during the 12 months preceding the date of
this certificate there has been no outbreak of the Colorado Beetle in(here insert name of country) within a
distance of 50 kilometres from the place where the living plants,
potatoes, raw vegetables or cider apples (strike out words not applicable) included in the package or consignment described below were grown.
(Signed)
(Signed)

Identification of consignment same as in Second Schedule

(Date).....

# Form B.

No	ion contained in the General License of Agriculture and Fisheries of tify that the plants or raw vegetable ment described below have been exof the following species or kind
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	d in the above General License have
	(Signed)
Identification of consignment same as in Second Schedule	
FOURT	H SCHEDULE
This is to certify that the raw as consignment described below are or recognized by the Department of Agamerica.	
"U. S. Fancy" "U. S. (No. 1)	"Extra Fancy" "Fancy"
	(Signed)(Official status)(Date)
Description	of Consignment
Distinguishing marks	
Name of vessel	
rruit and vegetable Branch of Proc	duction and Marketing Administration.)

#### SCOTLAND

The Importation of Plants (Scotland) Order, 1947, dated April 28, 1947 made by the Secretary of State under the Destructive Insects and Pests Acts, 1877 to 1927.

The import and wording of this Order are practically identical with the Importation of Plants Order of 1947 for England and Wales summarized above conforming to the effort of England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland to have as uniform plant quarantine regulations as possible. The following exceptions should be noted.

The Department of Agriculture for Scotland is responsible for the enforcement of the Crder. Licenses may be issued by the Secretary of State or by an inspector for the trans-shipment of potatoes from the United States, Canada and European France, sugar beet or mangold plants, and chrysanthemum plants.

In order to prevent the introduction of the Chrysanthemum Midge (Diarthromyia hypogaea F. Low.) the landing in Scotland of any chrysanthemum plant (except the seeds thereof) is hereby prohibited except under and in accordance with the conditions of a license issued by the Secretary of State or by an inspector.

The original of the inspection certificate shall be mailed to the Department at St. Andrew's House, Edinburgh 1, before the plants or potatoes are dispatched. The certificate shall include a statement to the effect that the consignment does not contain any plant of sugar beet or mangold, or any chrysanthemum plant, or any plant of the genus Ulmus, or the following genera of the order Pinaceae: Abies, Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequoia, Thuja and Tsuga, except the seeds thereof.

#### NORTHERN IRELAND

The Importation of Plants Order, dated April 25, 1947, made by the Ministry of Agriculture under the Destructive Insects and Pests Acts (Northern Ireland), 1877 to 1934.

This Order is identical with the Importation of Plants (Scotland) Order, 1947, except that licenses are issued by the Ministry or by an inspector, and the original of the certificate should be mailed to the Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Treland, Stormont, Belfast, before the plants or potatoes are dispatched.

#### IMPORTATION OF ELM AND CERTAIN CONIFERS PROHIBITED

The Importation of Elm Trees and Conifers (Prohibition) Order, October 24, 1933, revised to include Scotland and Northern Ireland.

Article 1. This Order shall come into operation December 1, 1933. Article 2. (1) For the prevention of the introduction of diseases and pests injurious to elm trees and forest trees, the landing in England and Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland, from any foreign country of any living plant of any of the genera mentioned below, is hereby prohibited.

(2) In this article "plant" includes tree and shrub, and the roots, layers, cuttings, and other parts of a plant. Article 3. The certificates prescribed in the respective articles the Importation of Plants Orders shall, except in the case of a consignment consisting wholly of potatoes, include a statement to the effect that the consignment does not contain any plant of any of the genera mentioned below.

All species of the genus Ulmus
The following genera of the order Pinaceae: Abios,
Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequoia, Thuja and Tsuga.

#### GENERAL LICENSES

ISSUED BY ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Appropriate articles in the Importation of Plants Orders of 1947 for England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland, make provision for the landing of any plants, potatoes, raw apples, or raw vegetables under and in accordance with the conditions of a license issued by the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries (England and Wales) the Secretary of State for Scotland, the Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland or by inspectors of the Ministries or Department respectively.

Pursuant to the authority in these articles, General Licenses have been issued in London, Edinburgh, and Belfast by the responsible officers authorizing the landing in England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland of the following living plants and raw vegetables grown in any European country, the United States and Canada, for the periods mentioned.

# 1. A. Throughout the year (i) Plants

\*Acacia Acalypha Aglaonema

Allamanda Alocasia Anthurium

<sup>\*</sup> Excepting hardy species

# 1. A. Throughout the year (Cont.)(i) Plants

Aphelandra \*Araceae \*Aralia \*Araucaria Ardisia \*Aristolochia \*Asparagus Aspidistra Azalea indica Azalea legantissima Bay trees \*Begonia Beloperone Bertolonia Boronia Bougainvillea Bromeliads Cacti and succulent plants \*Calceolaria \*Calladium Camellia japonica \*\*Carnations \*Cineraria Cissus Citrus Clerodendron Clivia Coccoloba Columnea Crassula Croton Cryptanthus Curmeria \*Cyclamen Dichorisandra Dieffenbachia Dracaena \*Erica Eugenia \*Euphorbia Eurya

Fittonia Fourcroya (=Furcrasa) Franciscea (Brunfelsia) \*Fuchsia Gardenia Gerbera Haemanthus Hedychium \*Hibiscus Hoya Ixora \*Jasminum Kennedya \*Lamprococus Leea Leptospermum Maranta Medinilla Metrosideros Monstera deliciosa (=Philodendron pertusum) Musa Nepenthes Nephthytis Nerium \*Ophiopogon Orchids Palms Pandanaceae Pavonia

Pelargonium Peperomia

Philodendron

Phyllotaenium

Rhopala (=Roupala)

Schismatogolottis

\*Phormium

\*Plumbago Poinsettia

Pothos

Primula

Sonerila

Sansevieria

Ficus (excepting Ficus carica)

\* Excepting hardy species
\*\* Excepting outdoor grown

\*\*\* Excepting hardy ferns

\*\*\*Ferns

1. A. Throughout the year (Cont.)

(i) Plants

Spathiphyllum Stephanotis Strelitzia Syngonium Thunbergia
Vanilla
Veronica diosmaefolia
Water lilies
Xanthosoma

# (II) Buds and Grafts

Buds of roses Grafts of apples, pears and rhododendrons

B. Between October 16 in any year and March 31 in the following year, inclusive:

Any trees, shrubs or plants with bare or balled roots

C. Between April 1 and October 15 inclusive in any year:

# Raw Vegetables

Root vegetables (excluding potatoes) free from foliage

Asparagus
Green beans
Green peas
Onions and shallots

Pimentos Tomatoes Eggplant

- 2. Provided that every consignment landed under the authority of this License shall be accompanied:
  - (a) in the case of plants, by the certificate prescribed in the Importation of Plants Order set out in the Second Schedule and a certificate in the Form B of the Third Schedule.
  - (b) in the case of raw vegetables, by a certificate in the Form B aforesaid.
- 3. Provided also that nothing in this License shall be deemed to permit the landing in England and Wales of sugar beets and mangolds (Beta vulgaris L.), any plant of the genus Ulmus or of the genera Abies, Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequoia, Thuja and Tsuga; and in Scotland or Northern Ireland of any of the above or any chrysanthemum plants.

#### CHANNEL ISLANDS

#### GUERNSEY

The plant quarantine import restrictions of the Island of Guernsey include the Islands of Alderney, Sark, Herm, and Rethou. They are based on the Destructive Insects and Peets Acts of Great Britain. Ordinances to control importations of plants and plant products are issued by the Royal Court of the Island of Guernsey. Those issued in 1946 and 1947 are concerned with European and inter-island traffic. Regulations affecting importations of plants and plant products from the United States follow, including an Ordinance passed May 15, 1948.

# Certificate Requirements

A Federal phytosanitary certificate is required in duplicate for all living plants (except seeds) for planting. The original of the certificate must be mailed to the States Supervisor, States Office, Guernsey, before the plants are dispatched. A duplicate certificate is to be sent to the consignee. In the case of mail shipments a copy of the certificate shall be affixed to each package.

# Importation Prohibited

All products of the soil from the United States, Canada, and several European countries, during the months of May to October inclusive, to prevent the introduction of the Colorado potato beetle (Leptinotarsa decemlineata Say).

Products of the soil not grown on trees or bushes from the same sources throughout the year.

(Products of the soil are defined as including agricultural and horticultural products, crops, plants, fruit and vegetables, which are not tinned or bottled, except bulbs lawfully imported from Holland.)

Plants of sugar beet or mangold (Beta vulgaris L.) from the United States and other foreign countries, to prevent the introduction of virus diseases.

Grapevines, except those entering under prescribed conditions of a permit issued by the Royal Court, to prevent the introduction of (Phylloxera vitifoliae Fitch).

Gooseberry bushes and cuttings to prevent the introduction of gooseberry mildew (Sphaerotheca mors-uvae (Schw.) Berk. and Curt.)

# Importation Restricted

All living plants and parts thereof (except seeds) for planting, other than those prohibited: A Federal phytosanitary certificate in duplicate is required including a statement that no sugar beet or mangold plants are in the shipment.

Apples from the United States must be certified as conforming to one of the following grades:

"U. S. Fancy"
"U. S. No. 1"

"Extra Fancy"
"Fancy"

This certificate is issued by inspectors of the Fruit and Vegetable Branch of Production and Marketing Administration.

Importation Unrestricted

Seeds from the United States.

#### **JERSEY**

Importation of Plants, Plant Seeds and Potatoes (Jersey) Order, 1947.

Effective April 12, 1947.

#### 1. Definitions

"the Committee" means the Committee of Agriculture
"importer" includes any person who, whether as owner, consignor,
consignee, agent or broker, is in possession of, or is in anywise
entitled to the custody or control of, any plants, plant seeds
or potatoes imported or to be imported.

"plant" includes

- (a) trees and shrubs and the fruit, tubers, bulbs, corms, rhizomes, roots, layers, cuttings and other parts of a plant, except the seeds and
- (b) all raw vegetables including raw eggplant, lettuce, onions and tomatoes; . but excludes potatoes.

"plant seeds" means ovules fertilized and matured and having an embryo within.

"potatoes" includes potato tubers and the haulms, leaves and stalks thereof.

- 2. Nothing in this Order shall be deemed to prohibit or restrict the landing or transhipment in the Island of any plants or plant seeds grown or landed in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man, Eire or the other Channel Islands.
- 3. The landing or transhipment in the Island of the following is prohibited:
  - (a) plants or potatoes grown in Canada, the United States or the Continent of Europe.

- (b) plants of the following varieties or descriptions, wherever grown:
  - (i) chrysanthemum plants

(ii) all species of the genus Ulmus

- (iii) the following genera of the order Pinaceae Abies, Larix, Picea, Pinus, Pseudotsuga, Sequoia, Thuja and Tsuga, (iv) any living plant of sugar beet or mangold (of the species Beta vulgaris L.)
- (c) plant seeds.
- 4. (1) A Federal phytosanitary certificate in triplicate is required with licensed shipments of plants, plant seeds or potatoes. The license may be issued by the Committee and will include any conditions deemed necessary, and may be revoked or varied at any time by the committee, according to Article 10 of the Order. The certificate must state that the shipment does not contain any chrysanthemum plants.
  - (2) Refers to shipments of flower-bulbs from the Netherlands.
- 5. Refers to potatoes grown in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Eire.
- 6. Apples from the United States landed between July 7 and November 15 inclusive, in any year, must be certified by an authorized inspector of the Federal Department of Agriculture as one of the following grades: U. S. Fancy, U. S. (No. 1), Extra Fancy, or Fancy. The certificate must be in triplicate, and is issued by inspectors of the Fruit and Vegetable Branch of PMA.
- 7. The three copies of the above certificate are to be forwarded by mail as follows: one to the Committee, one to the importer, and one to the Harbour Master at St. Helier.

Articles 8-11 are of domestic interest providing for inspection, issuing of licenses by the Committee, etc.

(Note. From the above summary for Jersey it appears extremely unlikely that any licenses will be issued by the committee permitting the landing in Jersey of any plants or potatoes from the United States. It may be assumed that shipments to Jersey from the United States would go via England, in which case the regulations of England and Wales would no doubt control the entry of the plants, as, according to Article 2 above, plants or plant seeds landed in England will not be prohibited or restricted in Jersey, except that potatoes from the United States would not be admitted under any conditions.)

